

# OUR LADY OF THE CEDARS CHURCH

### A MELKITE CATHOLIC COMMUNITY

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REV. ROGER BOUCHER - Weekend Ministry
REV. THEOPHAN LEONARCZYK, Eparchial Chancellor

"Enter the Church and repent ... for here is the physician, not the judge. Here one is not investigated, one receives remission of sins." (St. John Chrysostom)

**December 16, 2018** 

# THE SUNDAY OF THE HOLY FOREFATHERS

#### Parish Advisory& Finance Council:

KEN MONTY (*President*), Robert Anderson, Robin Anderson, John Cullen, Martha Dagher, Tim Ermatinger, Ken Komisarek, Marylou Lazos, Jessica Lomanno, Maurice Pare', Rafael Peschiera, Paul St. Germain, and John Siwik

<u>Parish Secretary:</u> ROBIN ANDERSON <u>Cedars Society President:</u> MARYLOU LAZOS

Sunday School Coordinator: MARTHA DAGHER N.A.M.Y. Advisor: ROBIN ANDERSON

**HOLY MYSTERY OF CONFESSION:** Before or after any service, or by appointment;

<u>HOLY MYSTERY OF CHRISTIAN ILLUMINATION</u>: Please contact the clergy in advance to arrange for the required baptismal instructions;

<u>HOLY MYSTERY OF CROWNING</u>: At least six months prior to the proposed wedding, please contact the clergy to arrange for the required interview and instructions;

<u>HOLY MYSTERY OF THE ANOINTING OF THE SICK</u>: Please contact the pastor at any time when this sacrament is needed;

<u>HOLY COMMUNION FOR THE SICK</u>: Anyone too infirm to attend our services may receive Communion in the home. Please advise the clergy whenever this sacrament is needed.

# THE ORDER THE ORDER OF TODAY'S LITURGY

# The Troparion of the Resurrection (5<sup>th</sup> Tone) Page 53

# <u>Troparion of the Forefathers (2<sup>nd</sup> Tone)</u>

Through faith, You have justified Your Ancestors, O Christ our God, and through them You have espoused in advance the Church set apart from the Gentiles. The saints rejoice in glory because, from the seed of these Ancestors, has come forth the glorious fruit, who gave You birth without seed. Through their intercession, O Christ God, save our souls.

# The Troparion of the Dormition of the Theotokos (1st Tone): Page 16

# The Kondakion of the Pre-festive Period of the Nativity (3<sup>rd</sup> Tone)

Today the Virgin is on her way to the cave where she will give birth to the Eternal Word of God in an ineffable manner. Rejoice therefore, O universe, when you hear this news, and glorify, with the angels and the shepherds, Him who shall appear as a new child, being God from all eternity.

#### THE PROKIMENON:

#### BLESSED ARE YOU, O LORD, GOD OF OUR FATHERS, AND YOUR NAME IS WORTHY OF PRAISE AND GLORIOUS FOREVER!

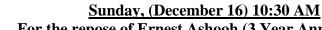
For You are just in all You have done to us, and all Your works are true and Your ways right!

Today's Readings: Colossians 3:4-11 and Luke 14: 16-24

# **LITURGY INTENTIONS**

#### Saturday (December 15) 4:30 PM:

For the repose of Nabie Sahady (26<sup>th</sup>), Jane Ganem (7<sup>th</sup>), Sophie Ameen (63<sup>rd</sup>), Florence Baroody (47<sup>th</sup>), Fred Attalla (35<sup>th</sup>), and Louise Wihby (31<sup>st</sup>)



For the repose of Ernest Ashooh (3 Year Anniversary), by his family

For the repose of Paul Archambault, who fell asleep in the Lord last Sunday

## Saturday (December 22) 4:30 PM:

For the repose of George Kessop (24<sup>th</sup>) and Adma Solomon (15<sup>th</sup>)

#### Next Sunday (December 23) 10:30 AM

For the repose of Ethel Steinmetz (24<sup>th</sup> Anniversary), by her son Fr. Tom and Family If you do not receiving offering envelopes, and would like to receive them for 2019, please let Fr. Tom know.



# Can you give a Christmas gift to help support your parish?

I am asking that each family prayerfully consider making a gift of \$100 to the church between now and Jan. 6. If you cannot afford a gift of \$100, then I ask you to give according to your means. If you can afford more than \$100, then I ask you to please be more generous.

When you make out your check to Our Lady of the Cedars Church please write: "Parish Christmas Gift" in the memo of the check. You may mail the check to the church or include it in the Sunday collection. Our goal is to raise \$17,000. So far -only two week into the drive - we have raised \$10,650! Thank you for your generosity. - Fr. 70m

There is a second collection for flowers for Christmas this weekend.



# CHRISTMAS SERVICES

The Nativity of our Lord, God, and Savior Jesus Christ will be commemorated with the celebration of the Divine Liturgy on:

MONDAY, DECEMBER 24, at 7:30 PM TUESDAY, DECEMBER 25, at 10:30 AM

Sunday School will not be held on Sun. December 23 or Sun. Dec. 30.

# Christmas Carols: 7:00 PM on Christmas Eve!

Get in the spirit of the season! Come to church early on Christmas Eve and join in the singing of traditional Christmas carols. The caroling will begin at 7:00 PM and conclude at 7:30 PM, when the Divine Liturgy begins.





# Time to Clean Up!

Jeanine Notter is organizing the annual effort to give the church a good cleaning before Christmas. The cleaning will take place on Saturday, Dec. 22, beginning at 9 AM. Bring a bucket, sponges, and cleaning rags. Rubber gloves are optional. Please see Jeanine, or call her at (603) 423-0408, or email at jeaninenotter@comcast.net if you can help.

Attendance Last St. 4:30 PM: 22 Sun. 10:30 AM: 121

Last Weekend's Collection: \$1,314.00

The average Sunday envelope donation: \$39.29 The balance remaining on our mortgage is: \$67,060.95

#### SERVICES FOR THE WEEK

Wed., Dec. 19 Divine Liturgy - Feast of St. Ignatius of Antioch 7:00 PM Divine Liturgy: The Sunday of the Genealogy of Christ Sat., Dec. 22 4:30 PM

Sun., Dec. 23 9:45 AM **Sunday Orthros** 

Sun., Dec. 23 10:30 AM Divine Liturgy: The Sunday of the Genealogy of Christ



# Dec. 20: The Feast of St. Ignatius of Antioch

The Hieromartyr Ignatius the God-Bearer, was a disciple of the holy Apostle and Evangelist John the Theologian, as was also Saint Polycarp, Bishop of Smyrna. Saint Ignatius was the second bishop of Antioch, and successor to Bishop Euodius, Apostle of the Seventy.

Saint Ignatius, along with St. Polycarp, were disciples of the Apostle John the Theologian. As Bishop of Antioch, Saint Ignatius was zealous and spared no effort to build up the church of Christ.

In the year 107, St. Ignatius was arrested for the crime of being a Christian and sentenced to death. It was ordered that he be sent to Rome to be thrown to the wild beasts. Saint Ignatius

joyfully accepted the sentence imposed upon him. His readiness for martyrdom was attested to by eyewitnesses, who accompanied Saint Ignatius from Antioch to Rome.

On the way to Rome Saint Ignatius visited several churches, teaching and guiding the Christians there. He also wrote seven epistles: to the churches of Ephesus, Magnesia, Tralles, Rome, Philadelphia, and Smyrna. All these letters have survived to the present day, and contain a remarkable outline of the Catholic faith.

On December 20, the day of a pagan festival, they led Saint Ignatius into the arena, and he turned to the people: "Men of Rome, you know that I am sentenced to death, not because of any crime, but because of my love for God, by Whose love I am embraced. I long to be with Him, and offer myself to him as a pure loaf, made of fine wheat ground fine by the teeth of wild beasts."

After this the lions were released and tore him to pieces, leaving only his heart and a few bones. The relics of Saint Ignatius were preserved and transferred to Antioch, and on February 1, 637 were returned to Rome and placed in the church of San Clemente.

## The Bishop's Appeal

As we prepare our hearts and our homes to receive the greatest gift in human history—the "New Child who is God from all eternity"—let us remember our Melkite Church by which Christ Himself comes to our families and loved ones. Please give a special end-of-year, tax-deductible gift to the Melkite Eparchy of Newton to support all the vital works of our Church.

Evangelization, establishing new missions, spiritual renewal, helping our persecuted brothers and sisters in the Mideast, seminary training...the Bishop's Appeal supports all these and much more. If you



enjoy reading *SOPHIA* magazine, please help defray the cost of its production and distribution. In order to accomplish all these vital works, Bishop Nicholas asks for 100% participation by every Melkite family in the Eparchy. Christ relies upon *your* generosity to accomplish His great work! If you have not already sent your gift, please do so today so that we can have 100% of our parish respond to Sayidna's call. Extra Appeal donation slips are available in the back of the church.



# "Christ Shall Appear..."

THE SUNDAY OF THE FOREFATHERS intensifies the countdown to the feast of Christ's Nativity. During the Nativity Fast we celebrate the memorials of several Old Testament prophets – Obadiah (Nov. 19), Nahum (Dec. 1), Habbakuk (Dec. 2), Zepheniah (Dec. 3), Haggai (Dec. 16), and Daniel (Dec. 17). Today we reflect on how the entire Old Testament period has been a preparation for Christ and how we are called to be ready for His ultimate triumph.

Genesis, the first book of the Old Testament, begins with the stories of the creation and the fall of Adam and Eve. Genesis concludes their tragic story with these words addressed to the serpent: "I will put

enmity between you and the woman, between your offspring and hers; he will strike at your head while you strike at his heel" (Gen 3:15). Many Fathers saw this as the first heralding of the Messiah's victory over sin and death. Satan's apparent defeat of Christ on the cross is but a striking of His heel while Christ's striking at his head is His ultimate defeat of Satan. It would take countless generations – from the beginning of humanity, through the years of both Old and New Testaments and the subsequent history of this age – for this event to be fulfilled.

At the time of the Hebrew kingdoms (the 700 years before Christ) prophets were calling the people to trust in God despite the troubles of their nation. Despite conflicts with the Philistines or the Assyrians, and even in the midst of defeat and exile by the Babylonians and occupation by the Romans, the prophets encouraged the people to trust in God who would provide a deliverer.

After the death and resurrection of Christ, the apostles came to see these prophecies fulfilled in a decisive way by Jesus Christ, who delivers all mankind – not just the Jewish people – from its ultimate enemies, sin and death, not just foreign oppressors. Around the Old Testament prophecies the apostles built their preaching of the true Messiah of God, Christ Jesus the Savior.

The Scriptures do not depict Christ's birth as the ultimate point in the story of God's dealings with us. Instead we are told to look ahead to that final stage in history. In the imagery of Luke's Gospel, there shall be a great banquet – the triumph of the Messiah – and many shall be invited to share in that feast. St Paul is a bit more direct: "Christ shall appear, and when He does, you also will be revealed in glory with him" (Col 3: 4).

The great banquet is the final triumph of Christ which we proclaim in the Creed: "He will come again with glory to judge the living and the dead..." and the revelation of those who are in Christ as well. "I look for the resurrection of the dead and the life of the age to come." And so our celebration of Christ – whether spread out throughout the liturgical year or experienced in each Divine Liturgy – always directs us to look ahead to "His glorious second coming."

The Nativity Fast is a time to reflect on our lives as people who have renounced lust, greed, wrath and to reaffirm our commitment to humility, forgiveness, and love, and to refocus on the mystery of the Messiah, the Lord Jesus, Who invites us to His Great Banquet.

# The Virgin Has Conceived

WITH THE FIRST SCENT of cooler weather in the air, merchants begin marketing potential Christmas gifts. As the holiday nears, the shopping frenzy intensifies with music, parties and decorations all telling us "Hurry up and buy something." Our Church, on the other hand, tells us that it's time for renewed fasting and almsgiving.

Gift-giving as we know it became popular in the 1860s and grew as mechanical and, later, electrical goods came on the market and Santa began appearing in ads and in stores. For most Americans, handmade goods such as pastries, canned preserves or hand-carved toys were the most common gifts until World War II. With the return to prosperity after the war, people set their



sights on more expensive gifts. Today the average American is expected to spend between \$800 and \$1,000 on Christmas gifts this year.

#### **Anti-Consumerist Protests**

Even as the marketing and the spending grew voices were heard denouncing the Christmas shopping experience as an exercise in wasteful consumerism. Environmentalists deplored the focus on acquiring more and more useless "toys." Christians lamented the practice as fostering materialism rather than celebrating Christ's birth.

While many people complain about the financial and emotional stresses of Christmas shopping, some people do something about it. Some parents have decided to give only one store-bought toy per child and to focus on shared activities instead. Well-planned Christmas outings with the family provide memories that will last a lifetime, long after plastic toys are forgotten. Others have revived the tradition of homemade gifts. They report that making a gift for and with your child provides an unforgettable and rewarding experience for both parent and offspring. Internet sites are filled with more suggestions for frugal and creative gift ideas than ever.

# Our Secret Weapon: the Nativity Fast

Eastern Christians seeking to escape the commerce-driven "spirit of Christmas" have a formidable ally in the Nativity Fast. While the length of the fast varies in the different Churches, the spirit behind it is the same. We best prepare for a Christian festival by intensifying our practice of prayer, fasting and almsgiving. We seek to deepen within ourselves the spirit of repentance which these practices foster. We are, as it were, heeding the message of St John the Baptist – "Repent, for the kingdom of heaven is at hand" – as we anticipate the coming feast as a manifestation of that kingdom.

#### **Putting on the Mind of Christ**

At first our prayer life during the Nativity Fast does not revolve around the Nativity itself. The focus of prayer in Byzantine Churches during much of this Fast is simply to deepen our relationship with the living Lord, the basic prayer life of Christians at any time. Our fasting seasons are fundamentally "excuses" giving us a reason to observe a fuller Christian life than we might live otherwise. In the same way our fasting and almsgiving are not focused on Christmas as much as they are the basic practices of believers at any time. We intensify them at this time because a heart focused on the ways of Christ in the best preparation for celebrating His coming into the world.

#### The Fast Intensifies

As the feast draws nearer our liturgical prayer revolves around the time before the coming of Christ. Several Old Testament prophets are remembered individually, enabling us to focus on their role in preparing for the coming of the Messiah. On the two Sundays before the Nativity a general commemoration of the Israelites who came before Christ and a memorial of the actual ancestors of Christ are observed. During the fore-feast of the Nativity, the five days before the actual celebration, our liturgical hymns direct our attention to the mystery of the incarnation.

Unfortunately the Nativity Fast competes for our attention with the secular season of shopping, Christmas parties and gift exchanges. People seeking to observe the season as Eastern Christians might do well to view the question in light of the adage, "Enjoy the roses, but beware the thorns." Employ the positive aspects of this season in our culture while avoiding the ones which endanger our Eastern Christian spiritual life.

"Enjoy the Roses" might include singing Christmas carols or watching faith-based films instead of our usual entertainment. Religious Christmas cards and decorations are still acceptable in our society and provide us with a chance to enter into the season in the spirit of the Nativity Fast. Perhaps most importantly, our secular society provides us with many opportunities for sharing with the needy during this season. Participating in such programs enables us to practice almsgiving in solidarity with our neighbors of other faiths.

"Beware the Thorns" takes us to the matter of Christmas parties. In some places these gatherings more resemble New Year's Eve or a tailgate party than a Christmas celebration. These Pre-Christmas parties have become a prevailing custom in the society around us and they can make it difficult to participate in the spirit of the fast. In attending these parties, we can usually enjoy the conviviality while avoiding excesses and abstaining from those foods from which we are fasting. In any case Eastern Christian church groups should be expected to delay their own Christmas parties to the week after Christmas, when the fast is over and the Church is still celebrating Christ's Nativity.

Most parishes have a children's Christmas celebration which includes gift-giving. As a rule it is St Nicholas rather than Santa who presides at these events in Eastern churches. Still, there are few if any Eastern Christian parishes in the West whose children need to receive gifts from the church. The best gift a parish could give its children might be teaching them to give instead of receive. Children might be asked to give a gift to St Nicholas instead of expecting to receive one. The toys and games our children no longer enjoy can be re-gifted to the disadvantaged in hospitals, shelters or parishes in poorer neighborhoods. In this way we teach our children to be "Santa's Helpers" rather than the victims of materialism disguised as the Christmas spirit.

Please remember to pray for the health and protection of Genevieve Allen, Donna Andruskiewicz, Olivia Aragon, Elizabeth Ashooh, Elsie Ashooh, Alice Auclair, Erin Baroody, Michael Baroody, Henry Bilodeau, Anthony Blando, Helena Burkush, Fr. Michael Carl, Danielle Caron, Michael Cavanaugh, Meghan Connors, Sarah Cullen, Theresa Cullen, Sarah Dagher, Bishop John Elya, Sher Farrow, Julie Fregeau, Mary Fregeau, Peter Fregeau, John Gallagher, Marguerite Ganem, Mary Ann Garvey, Loretto Gauvin, Bonnie Gomez, Gail Fisher, Laurice Haddad, Nick Haddad, Lucille Harper, Laura Jorba, Virginia Kearney, Leila Khoury, Shirley Lanoue, Susan Latvis, Diana Lebel, Haley Lesmerises, Sadie Grace McCallum, Miriam McCallum, Ramona Matias, Susan Merrill, Maria Moser, Joanne Nader, Mimi Nasser, Alfred Nasr, Afef Nasr, Raymond Nehme, Samira Nehme, Steve Notter, Steven O'Leary, Ellen Osgood, Alice Paymant, Marco Enrique Peschiera, MaryJo Pond, Ellen Powell, Sheila Quinn, Daniel Quintal, Deborah Roberts, Adam Rubin, Fr. Andre St. Germain, Kara Salvas, Barbara Schultz, Raymond Sherburne, Tarrant Smith, Catherine Waldron, George Webber, Martha Webber, Marilyn Whitmore, and Iris Angelina Velasquez.

**If you are visiting our church,** our parish family is delighted to welcome you here! Please give us the chance to get to know you by joining us for some coffee, pastry, and conversation in the church hall following the Divine Liturgy. If you would like to know more about the Melkite Catholic Church, check out the brochure entitled "Welcome to this Holy House," located on the table in the back of the church.







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# Today's Readings:

#### A reading from the Epistle of St. Paul to the Colossians 3: 4-11

**Brethren**, when Christ, our life, appears, then you too shall appear in glory. Put to death whatever in your members is of the earth: immorality, uncleanness, lust, evil desire, covetousness, which is a form of idol-worship. Because of these passions, God's wrath comes upon the sons of disobedience and you yourselves once walked in them when they were your (way of) life.

But now, you too put them all away; anger, wrath, malice, abusive language and foul-mouthed utterances. Do not lie to one another. Strip off the old man with his deeds and put on the new, one that is being renewed toward perfect knowledge according to his creator's image (Cf. Gn. 1:26). Here there is no Gentile and Jew, no circumcised and uncircumcised, no Barbarian and Scythian, no slave and freeman, but Christ is all things, and in all.

# الرسالة (كولسى 3: 4-11)

يا أخوة، متى أظهرَ المسيحُ حياتنا، تظهرون أنتم أيضاً معه بمجد. فأميتوا اذن أعضاءَكم التي على الارض، الزنى والنجاسة والهوى والشهوة الرذيئة، والطمعَ الذي هو عبادة وَثن. فإنهُ لأجل هذه يحل غضب الله على أبناء المعصية. وفي هذه أنتم سلكتم حيناً اذ كنتم عائشينَ فيها. أما الآن فأنتم أيضاً اطرحوا الكلّ، الغضب والسخط والخبث، والتجديف والكلامَ القبيح من أفواهكم. ولا يُكذِب بعضكم بعضاً. إخلعوا الانسانَ العتيق مع أعماله. وألبسوا الانسانَ الجديدَ الذي يتجدد للمعرفة على صورةِ خالقه، حيثُ ليس يونانيٌ ولا يهودي، ولا ختانٌ ولا قلف، ولا أعجميٌّ ولا أسكوتيّ، ولا عبدٌ ولا حُرّ، بل المسيح هو كلُ شيء وفي الجميع.

#### The Holy Gospel according to St. Luke (14: 16-24)

The Lord told this parable, "A certain man gave a great supper, and he invited many. And he sent his servant at supper time to tell those invited to come, for everything is now ready. And they all with one accord began to excuse themselves.

The first said to him, 'I have bought a farm, and I must go out and see it; I pray you hold me excused.' And another said, 'I have bought five yoke of oxen, and I am on my way to try them; I pray you hold me excused.' And another said, 'I have married a wife, and therefore I cannot come.'

And the servant returned, and reported these things to his master. Then the master of the house became angry and said to his servant. 'Go out quickly into the streets and lanes of the city, and bring in here the poor, and the crippled, and the lame, and the blind.' And the servant said, 'Sir, your order has been carried out, and still there is room.' Then the master said to the servant, 'Go out into the highways and hedges, and make them come in, so that my house may be filled. For I tell you that none of those who were invited shall taste of my supper.' For many are called but few are chosen."

# (لوقا 14: 16-24)

قال الربُّ هذا المثّل: أنسانٌ صنَعَ عَشاءً عظيماً ودعا كثيرون، وأرسلَ عبده في ساعة العَشاء يقولُ للمَدْعُوين: هَلُمُّوا فإِنَّ كلَّ شيءٍ قد أُعِدَّ. فَطَفِقوا كلُهُم واحدٌ فواحدٌ يَعتَذِرون. فقال لهُ الأَوَّل: قد اشترَيتُ حقلاً، ولا بدَّ لي أن أخرُجَ وأنظُره، فأسألكَ أن تَعذِرني. وقال الآخر: قد اشتريت خمسة فَدادينِ بقر، وأنا ماضٍ لأُجربها، فأسألكَ أن تَعذِرني. وقال الآخر: قد تزوَّجتُ أمرأه، ولذلك لا أستطيعُ أن أَجيءَ. فرجَعَ ذلك العبدُ وأخبَرَ سيّدَهُ بذلك. حينئذ غَضِبَ ربُّ البيتِ وقال لعبدِه: أخرُجْ سريعاً الى شوارعِ المدينةِ وأَزقَّتِها، وأَدخِلِ المساكينَ والجُدْعَ والعُمْيانَ والعُرْجَ إلى ههنا. فقال العبد: يا سيّد، قد قُضِيَ ما أَمَرْتَ به وبَقِيَ أيضاً مَحَلِّ. فقال السيّدُ للعبد أخرُجْ الى الطُرُقِ والأَسيجَة واضْطَررْهُمْ الى الدُخُولِ حتَّى يمتلئ بيتي. فإني أقولُ لكم: إنه فقال السيّدُ للعبد أخرُجْ الى الطُرُقِ والأَسيجَة واضْطَررْهُمْ الى الدُخُولِ حتَّى يمتلئ بيتي. فإني أقولُ لكم: إنه لا يَذوقُ عَشَائى أَحَدٌ من أُولئك الرجالِ المدْعُوييّنَ. فإنَّ المدعُويّنَ كثيرونَ والمُخْتارينَ قايلُون.